Table 2. Chemical Fire Products in East Palestine OH Train Derailment

Chemical or	Chemicals	Health Hazards
Product	Released by Fire	from Emitted Pollutants
1. Polypropylene	Soot Ash/Particulates w/ Persistent Free Radicals	Cancers – lung & bladder – Asthma, Heart Disease, Death Lung Inflam. & Cancer – lung - Asthma, Cardiovascular Disease, COPD, Persistent in Air
	Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)	Cancers – lung, skin, bladder, scrotum – Male/Female Reproduction, COPD; Cardiovascular Disease; Confusion; Mutagens
	Carbon Monoxide Dioxins	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma Cancer – breast, pancreas, colon - Liver/Immune/Cardiovascular Diseases, Chloracne; Persist. Env. Pollut.s; Hormone Disruptors
	Aldehydes	Cancer — nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L (skin, eyes, nose, throat, lungs) Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting
2. Polyethylene	Soot Ash/Particulates w/ Persistent Free Radicals	Cancers – lung & bladder – Asthma, Heart Disease, Death Lung Inflam. & Cancer – lung - Asthma, Cardiovascular Disease, COPD, Persistent in Air
	Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)	Cancers — lung, skin, bladder, intestine — Male/Female Reproduction COPD; Cardiovascular; Confusion; Mutagens
	Carbon Monoxide Dioxins	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma Cancer – breast, pancreas, colon - Liver/Immune/Cardiovascular Diseases, Chloracne; Persist. Env. Pollut.s; Hormone Disruptors
	Aldehydes	Cancer – nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting

3. Vinyl Chloride	Hydrochloric Acid	Corrosive S/E/T/L
Stabilized (Phenol)	Formaldehyde	Cancer – nose, blood – Corrosive S/E/T/L, Allergen
	Phosgene	Extreme Irritant — skin/eye/nose/throat/lung inflame & edema; Death
[Highly mobile in soils & water]	Dioxins	Cancer – breast, pancreas, colon - Liver/Immune/Cardiovascular Diseases, Chloracne; Persist. Env. Pollut.s; Hormone Disruptors, S/E/T/L Irritant,
	Carbon Monoxide	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
	Phenol	Corrosive – skin, eyes, nose, throat, lungs; Liver/Kidney/CNS Damage
	Methane	Headache, Dizziness, Nausea, Loss of Coordination, Cognitive Impairment, Heart Palpitations, Asphyxia
4. Dipropylene Glycol	Aldehydes	Cancer – nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting
	Ketones	Irritants S/E/T/L, >Blood Sugar, Breathing Difficulty, Pain, Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Confusion, Coma
	Carbon Monoxide	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
5. Propylene Glycol	Propylene Oxide	Cancer – nose; Mutagen, S/E/T/L Irritant; Nausea, Emesis, Abdomen Pain; Headache, Dizziness, Fainting
	Formaldehyde	Cancer - nose, blood - Corrosive S/E/T/L, Allergen
	Acetaldehyde	Cancer – nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L
	Carbon Monoxide	Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting
		Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
6. Diethylene Glycol	Aldehydes	Cancer – nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting
	Ketones	Irritants S/E/T/L, >Blood Sugar, Breathing Difficulty, Pain, Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Confusion, Coma
	Formic Acid	Irritant S/E/T/L, Headache, Dizziness, Nausea, Emesis, Kidney Damage, Skin Absorbed
	Carbon Monoxide	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma

7. Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether	Aldehydes	Cancer – nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting
	Ketones	Irritants S/E/T/L, >Blood Sugar, Breathing Difficulty, Pain, Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Confusion, Coma
	Formic Acid	Irritant S/E/T/L, Headache, Dizziness, Nausea, Emesis, Kidney Damage, Skin Absorbed
	Acetic Acid	Irritant S/E/T/L, Lung edema, Bronchitis
	Carbon Monoxide	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
8. Semolina (Flour)	Soot	Cancers- lung & bladder - Asthma, Heart Disease, Death
or comomic (Floar)	Ash/Particulates w/ Persistent Free Radicals	Lung Inflam. & Cancer – lung - Asthma, Cardiovascular Disease, COPD, Persistent in Air
	Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)	Cancers — lung, skin, bladder, scrotum — Male/Female Reproduction COPD; Cardiovascular Disease; Confusion; Mutagens
	Acrylamide	Cancers — ovarian, kidney, endometrial
	Carbon Monoxide	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
	Dioxins	Cancer – breast, pancreas, colon - Liver/Immune/Cardiovascular
		Diseases, Chloracne; Persist. Env. Pollut.s; Hormone
		Disruptors
	Aldehydes	Cancer – nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L
		Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting
9. Ethylhexyl Acrylate	Carbon Monoxide	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
	Nitrogen Oxides	Irritant S/E/T/L, Bronchitis, Asthma, Lung Edema, COPD
	Methane	Headache, Dizziness, Weakness, Loss of Coordination &
		Judgment, Mood Changes, Memory Loss, Asphyxiant
	MEHQ	Corrosive & Poisonous Fumes
10. Polyvinyl (Alcohol)	Organic Acids	Corrosive S/E/T/L, Allergens, Liver Disease, Nephropathy, Coagulation Disorders and Nervous System Disorders.

	Aldehydes Alcohol Carbon Monoxide	Cancer – nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting Confusion, Poor Judgment, Emesis, Seizures, Hepatitis, Liver Cirrhosis, Cancer – breast, mouth, throat, esophagus, liver, colon, rectum Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
11. Petroleum Lube Oil	Soot	Cancers – lung & bladder – Asthma, Heart Disease, Death
(Distillate Oil)	Ash/Particulates w/	Lung Inflam. & Cancer – lung - Asthma, Cardiovascular
	Persistent Free Radicals	Disease, COPD, Persistent in Air
	Polycyclic Aromatic	Cancers – lung, skin, bladder, scrotum – Male/Female Reproduction,
	Hydrocarbons (PAHs)	COPD; Cardiovascular Disease; Confusion; Mutagens
	Carbon Monoxide	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
	Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	Inflammation of Airway, Lung Edema, Bronchitis, Bronchiolitis, Emphysema, COPD, Headache, Fatigue, Dizziness, Blue Skin/Lips, Increased Respiratory Infect.s, Air Acidification
	Sulfur Oxides (SO _x)	Cancer — lung, larynx - Irritant S/E/T/L, Asthma, Bronchitis, Air Acidification, Sulfur Particulates
	Aldehydes	Cancer – nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting
	Substituted Benzenes	Cancers – blood, kidneys, lungs, liver - S/E/T/L Irritant, Bronchitis, Headache, Narcolepsy, Fainting, Hand Coordination
	[Trace Elements ≥13]	Cancers (12/13 Elements) — bladder, brain, bronchi, kidney, lung, nose, skin, trachea – Cancer Promotor
	[Many Other Toxins =	Similar Hazards to Other Listed Petroleum Constituent
	Mercaptans, Phenols,	Hazards (See #'s 14, 15, and above for #11): Many of
	Pyridines, Pyrroles,	These Toxin Emissions May Be Bound to Soot &
	Indoles & Carbazoles]	Particulate Emissions

12. Isobutylene	Carbon Monoxide	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
13. Butyl Acrylates	Carbon Monoxide	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
Stabilized (MEHQ)	Nitrogen Oxides	Irritant S/E/T/L, Bronchitis, Asthma, Lung Edema, COPD
	Methane	Headache, Dizziness, Weakness, Loss of Coordination &
		Judgment, Mood Changes, Memory Loss, Asphyxiant
	MEHQ	Corrosive & Poisonous Fumes
14. Petro Oil, NEC	Soot	Cancers – lung & bladder – Asthma, Heart Disease, Death
(Residual Oil)	Ash/Particulates w/	Lung Inflam. & Cancer - lung - Asthma, Cardiovascular
	Persistent Free Radicals	Disease, COPD, Persistent in Air
	Polycyclic Aromatic	Cancers — lung, skin, bladder, scrotum – Male/Female Reproduction,
	Hydrocarbons (PAHs)	COPD; Cardiovascular Disease; Confusion; Mutagens
	Carbon Monoxide	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
	Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	Inflammation of Airway, Lung Edema, Bronchitis,
		Bronchiolitis, Emphysema, COPD, Headache, Fatigue,
		Dizziness, Blue Skin/Lips, Increased Respiratory Infect.s,
		Air Acidification
	Sulfur Oxides (SO _x)	Cancer — lung, larynx - Irritant S/E/T/L, Asthma, Bronchitis, Air
		Acidification, Sulfur Particulates
	Aldehydes	Cancer – nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L
		Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting,
	Substituted Benzenes	Cancers – blood, kidneys, lungs, liver - S/E/T/L Irritant, Bronchitis,
		Headache, Narcolepsy, Fainting, Hand Coordination
	[Trace Elements ≥13]	Cancers (12/13 Elements) — bladder, brain, bronchi, kidney, lung, nose,
		skin, trachea – Cancer Promotor
	[Many Other Toxins =	Similar Hazards to Other Listed Petroleum Constituent
	Mercaptans, Phenols,	Hazards (See #'s 11, 15, and above for #14): Many of
	Pyridines, Pyrroles,	These Toxin Emissions May Be Bound to Soot &
	Indoles & Carbazoles]	Particulate Emissions
15. Additives, Fuel	Soot	Cancers – lung & bladder – Asthma, Heart Disease, Death
	Ash/Particulates w/	Lung Inflam. & Cancer - lung - Asthma, Cardiovascular

	Persistent Free Radicals	Disease, COPD, Persistent in Air
	Polycyclic Aromatic	Cancers — lung, skin, bladder, scrotum — Male/Female Reproduction,
	Hydrocarbons (PAHs)	COPD; Cardiovascular Disease; Confusion; Mutagens
	Carbon Monoxide	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
		Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
	Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	Inflammation of Airway, Lung Edema, Bronchitis,
	!	Bronchiolitis, Emphysema, COPD, Headache, Fatigue,
	!	Dizziness, Blue Skin/Lips, Increased Respiratory Infect.s,
		Air Acidification
	Sulfur Oxides (SO _x)	Cancer – lung, larynx - Irritant S/E/T/L, Asthma, Bronchitis, Air
	!	Acidification, Sulfur Particulates
	Aldehydes	Cancer – nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L
		Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting,
	Substituted Benzenes	Cancers – blood, kidneys, lungs, liver - S/E/T/L Irritant, Bronchitis,
	!	Headache, Narcolepsy, Fainting, Hand Coordination
	[Trace Elements >13]	Cancers (12/13 Elements) — bladder, brain, bronchi, kidney, lung, nose,
		skin, trachea – Cancer Promotor
	[Many Other Toxins =	Similar Hazards to Other Listed Petroleum Constituent
	Mercaptans, Phenols,	Hazards (See #'s 11 , 14, and above for #15); Many of
	Pyridines, Pyrroles,	These Toxin Emissions May Be Bound to Soot &
	Indoles & Carbazoles]	Particulate Emissions
16. Benzene (Empty?)		1 0/0000000
10. Benzene (Empty.)		

17. Paraffin Wax	Soot Toluene	Cancers— lung & bladder – Asthma, Heart Disease, Death Kidney & Liver Damage, Reprod. & Neonatal Effects, Headaches, Nausea, Dizziness, Insomnia, Skin Absorption, Reprod. Toxin
	Benzene	Cancer – blood – Anemia, Neonatal Effects,
	Formaldehyde	Cancer – nose, blood - Corrosive S/E/T/L, Allergen
18. Flakes, Powder	Depends Upon Type of Flakes	TBD
19. Hydraulic Cement		
20. Malt Liquors	Depends Upon Burn Status	TBD
21. Balls, CTN, MEDCL (?)	Depends Upon Ball Composition	TBD
22. Sheet Steel	Depends Upon Steel Composition	TBD
23. VEGETABLE, FROZEN	Soot	Cancers – lung & bladder – Asthma, Heart Disease, Death
	Ash/Particulates w/	Cancer – lung - Lung Inflam., Asthma, Cardiovascular
	Persistent Free Radicals	Disease, COPD, Persistent in Air
	Polycyclic Aromatic	Cancers — lung, skin, bladder, scrotum — Male/Female
	Hydrocarbons (PAHs)	Reproduction, COPD; Cardiovascular Disease; Confusion; Mutagens
	Carbon Monoxide	Headache, Nausea, Dizziness, Malaise, Seizures, Coma
	Nitrogen Oxides (NO _X)	Inflammation of Airway, Lung Edema, Bronchitis,
		Bronchiolitis, Emphysema, COPD, Headache, Fatigue, Dizziness, Blue Skin/Lips, Increased Respiratory Infect.s, Air Acidification
	Sulfur Oxides (SO _x)	Cancer – lung, larynx - Irritant S/E/T/L, Asthma, Bronchitis, Air Acidification, Sulfur Particulates
	Aldehydes	Cancer – nasopharynx - Cardiovascular Disease, S/E/T/L Irritant, Headache, Dizziness, Fainting,
	Substituted Benzenes	

[Trace Elements ≥13]	Cancers — blood, kidneys, lungs, liver - S/E/T/L Irritant, Bronchitis, Headache, Narcolepsy, Fainting, Hand Coordination Cancers (12/13 Elements) — bladder, brain, bronchi, kidney, lung,
[Many Other Toxins =	nose, skin, trachea – Cancer Promotor
Mercaptans, Phenols,	Similar Hazards to Other Listed Petroleum Constituent
Pyridines, Pyrroles,	Hazards (See #'s 11, 14, 15): Many of These Toxin
Indoles & Carbazoles]	Emissions May Be Bound to Soot & Particulate
	Emissions